BRIDGE LOANS
DSCR LOANS

Residential Real Estate Investor

# LOANS



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	FIX & FLIP	GROUND UP	MULTIFAMILY BRIDGE	STABILIZED BRIDGE
Loan Amount	\$50K - \$5MM	\$50K - \$5MM	\$500K+	\$75K - \$2MM
Max LTC	85% / 100% (Purchase price / Rehab)	75% / 100% (60% / 100% for non-permitted projects)	75% / 100% (65% / 100% for Refi)	85% on Purchases, N/A on Seasoned Refinance, 85% + 100% of completed renovations for Non-Seasoned Refinance
Max LTV	70% (Loan to after repair value)	70% (Loan to after repair value)	70%	70%
Minimum FICO (Mid- Score)	N/A	N/A	680	660
Minimum DSCR	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.00x



	SINGLE PROPERTY RENTAL	RENTAL PORTFOLIO	MULTIFAMILY TERM
Loan Amount	\$75K - \$2MM	\$150K - \$50MM	\$250K - \$3MM
Max LTC	80%	80%	70%
Max LTV	80% (75% for Cashout Refi)	80% (75% for Cashout Refi)	70%
Minimum FICO (Mid- Score)	660	660	680
Minimum DSCR	1.1x	1.1x	1.2x



## Fix and Flip & Ground Up Program

BRIDGE LOANS

	FIX & FLIP	GROUND UP
Loan Amount	<ul><li>Min: \$50,000</li><li>Max: \$5,000,000</li></ul>	<ul><li>Min: \$50,000</li><li>Max: \$5,000,000</li></ul>
Maximum Loan to Cost	<ul> <li>Up to 85% of purchase price</li> <li>Up to 100% of rehab costs</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Up to 75% of the lower of land value or purchase price/60% if unpermitted, plus 100% of construction</li> <li>Max 80% of total project costs</li> <li>LTC Catch Up Draw to raise initial advance to 75% at approval of required plans/permits post-closing</li> </ul>
Maximum Loan to ARV	■ Up to 70%	■ Up to 70%
FICO	<ul> <li>Minimum IR = 1 month</li> <li>If past bankruptcy, foreclosure, or FICO &lt; 620: 12 month IR</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Minimum IR = 1 month</li> <li>If past bankruptcy, foreclosure, or FICO &lt; 620: 12 month IR</li> </ul>
Term Length	■ 12 months, up to 18 at lender discretion	■ 12 months, up to 18 at lender discretion
Recourse	<ul><li>Full Recourse</li><li>Pledge of shares</li></ul>	<ul><li>Full Recourse</li><li>Pledge of shares</li></ul>
Experience	<ul> <li>All levels considered (leverage based on experience)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Professional developers with prior ground up experience</li> </ul>
Profit Test	<ul> <li>Minimum \$15,000</li> <li>If fail, must pass 1.20</li> <li>DSCR test on a market</li> <li>30-year FRM</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Minimum \$15,000</li> <li>If fail, must pass 1.20</li> <li>DSCR test on a market</li> <li>30-year FRM</li> </ul>

	HARD NO LOAN TYPE			
	Financial crimes on background check		Advancing against 'finder's fees' – wholesalers are OK, see guidelines below	
•	> 85% initial loan to cost; > 100% construction holdback/ reno budget; > 70% ARLTV	•	Deals without a viable exit (profitable flip or rental loan refinance)	
•	Owner occupied properties			
•	Exotic properties in rural areas			

LOAN CLOS	SING ISSUES
PROBLEM	GUIDELINE
Loan Amount > \$250,000	<ul><li>Survey or survey exception required</li></ul>
Loan Amount > \$500,000	<ul><li>Attorney opinion letter required</li><li>Survey or survey exception required</li></ul>
Entity Status	<ul> <li>Certificate of good standing required if entity is ≥ 1 year old</li> <li>Certificate cannot be older than 90 days</li> <li>Foreign entity registration required in all states where the loan attaches to a property</li> </ul>
Title Issues	<ul> <li>Clean title</li> <li>No exceptions to Schedule B permitted</li> <li>Will not fund unless gap insurance provided</li> </ul>
Closing Attendance	<ul><li>All guarantors must sign loan documents</li><li>Digital closings permitted</li></ul>
Insurance	<ul> <li>Must conform to guidelines, no exceptions</li> </ul>

LETTER OF EXPLANATION REQUIREMENTS CREDIT			
	WHEN TO COLLECT LOE		
30D	if past due > \$0 and <> EDU		
60D	if past due > \$0 and <> EDU		
90D	if past due > \$0 and <> EDU		
Collection Account	if > \$2K tradeline and no (medical or utility)		
Bankruptcy	if < 7 years old		
Foreclosure	if < 7 years old		
Forbearance	if active and not COVID-related		
IRS Lien	if active		
Liens	if active and > \$10,000		
Judgments	if active and > \$10,000		

LETTER OF EXPLANATION BACKGROUND			
Traffic	No		
Driving under the influence	2 or more times		
Marijuana	2 or more times		
Misdemeanor	Always		
Felony	Always		



## Fix and Flip & Ground Up Program

BRIDGE LOANS

PROBLEM LOAN TYPES AND GUIDELINES				
PROBLEM	GUIDELINE			
Lop-Sided Loans	Borrower must have at least 10% of the total project cost in at closing			
(renovation budget > purchase price)	Full boat interest strongly encouraged			
Inexperienced Flippers / First Timers	■ No more than 70% initial LTC (70/100)			
(experience score=1)  IRS Tax Liens / Federal Tax Liens				
Rural Areas	<ul> <li>Must be cleared prior to closing</li> <li>Low initial advance rate (~55% of purchase price)</li> </ul>			
	Should generally stick to lending in densely populated areas			
Borrower Background Issues	Must not be financial crimes			
	Professional flipper or repeat borrower at lender's discretion			
Heavy Construction	Highly experienced borrower			
	Verifiable track record  Liquid to least (the group tripe and least)			
High Loan to Cost (85/100)	Liquid takeout (the properties sell easily)  Experienced borrowers, profitable flips, liquid properties			
High ARLTV	Capped at 70%  Capped at 70%			
Cashouts	Borrower should have 15% skin in the game at all times			
	All members of borrowing entity must PG the loan and show up to closing to sign the loan documents			
	Should be a well-defined exit strategy			
Mid-construction Projects	Need As-is AND ARV Appraised values (same report)			
	The entire rehab budget must be specified in the appraisal with a % complete per line item of work that has been completed			
	Receipts help to justify work completed			
	Property taxes, interest/debt payments, insurance, legal fees, and closing costs do not qualify as reimbursable costs			
Refinancing Another Hard Money Lender	Our initial release will be based on the lesser of As-Is value and cost basis  Are we the market fool?			
nemaneng/motier hard money tender	Borrower must have at least 15% skin in the game at all times			
	Reasonableness test			
Low Profit Deals	■ Borrower should be making 40%+ cash on cash return			
	Minimum profit \$15K			
	Experienced borrower (at least 3 on a scale of 1-5) with verifiable track record			
	Lower advance rates			
Whatestan	Liquid takeout (the properties sell easily)  A Not high out to a 15 200 (15 to bloom in the self-control of the self-cont			
Wholesaler	<ul> <li>Not higher than 15-20% of total purchase price</li> <li>Wholesaler sourcing from MLS is awkward - why wouldn't the borrower buy the property directly if publicly listed? High degree of</li> </ul>			
	scrutiny required.			
	■ Transparency: we need full chain of title from owner of record to borrower:			
	<ul> <li>Wholesaler assigns contract to borrower</li> </ul>			
	<ul> <li>Need wholesaler contract and assignment agreement</li> <li>Wholesaler sells entity that is in contract to borrower</li> </ul>			
	- Need wholesaler contract and share purchase agreement			
	<ul> <li>Wholesaler double closing (A-&gt;Wholesaler-&gt;B)</li> </ul>			
	- Need contract from A->Wholesaler and contract Wholesaler->B			
Non Arm's Longth Transactions	<ul> <li>Transaction should not'shock the conscience'</li> <li>Need an As-is AND ARV Appraisal (2 separate)</li> </ul>			
Non Arm's Length Transactions	Reasonableness test			
Marginal Urban Areas (high crime, poverty,	Lower advance rates			
transitional, etc.)	Experienced borrowers with verifiable track records in subject area			
	Liquid takeout (the properties sell easily)			
Condo Conversions	Architect letter, condo questionnaire, and feasibility study required			
	Legal opinion regarding conversion required			
Adding Course feeters ( ) at all add	As-is on the current collateral and ARV on each unit (Separate appraisals)      To be a substituted. The project must be added as a few to be a substituted to be			
Adding Square footage (vertical and/or horizontal expansion) or change of use (2	<ul> <li>Zoning analysis from architect. The project must conform to local zoning code and be as-of right (no variances required).</li> <li>Experienced borrower with verifiable track record of similar projects</li> </ul>			
family to 4 family)	Experienced borrower with verifiable track record of similar projects     Permits in place preferred			
	Lower advance rates			
	Construction budget feasibility study by engineering firm (at Roc Capital's discretion)			
Subdivision of Lot	Loan terms to be based on the property as if the subdivided lot land value is \$0			
Luxury Properties	Property must be liquid			
Appraisals	■ Appraisals > 6 months old not accepted			



## Small Balance Multifamily

LOANS	MAXIMUM ARLTVs				
	FICO PURCH/RT REFI		CASHOUT		
	≥ 740	< \$3MM: 70% > \$3MM: 70%	< \$3MM: 65% > \$3MM: 65%		
BRIDGE	720 - 739	< \$3MM: 70% > \$3MM: 70%	< \$3MM: 60% > \$3MM: 60%		
	700 - 719	< \$3MM: 70% > \$3MM: 70%	< \$3MM: 55% > \$3MM: 55%		
	680 - 699	< \$3MM: 70% > \$3MM: 65%	not permitted		

U.S. Non-Permanent Residents/Foreign Nationals with Acceptable US Credit History: 55%

#### **MAXIMUM LTCs**

- Subject to LTV limits:
  - Purchase: 75% of (lower of Purchase Price & As-Is Value) + 100% of Reno
  - Rate/Term: 65% of As-Is Value + 100% of Reno
  - Cashout refinance: Subject to % above + 100% of Reno: not to exceed 75% of PP and 100% of renovation

## DEBT SERVICE COVERAGE RATIO (DSCR)

- NCF DSCR calculation: In-place OR Stabilized Net Cash Flow (NCF) divided by mortgage payment, after accounting for all property operating revenues, expenses and capital expenditure reserves, as reasonably determined by lender
- Min underwritten stabilized NCF DSCR of 1.25x is required to qualify
- Cashout: Min in-place DSCR of 1.00x based on actual rate

#### **LOAN STRUCTURE**

- Initial term: 12 months to 24 months
- Extension: 3 months or 6 months, with a total term not longer than 36 months
- Extension fee of 0.50% per extension
- Amortization: Interest only
- Renovation budget: < 50% of PP OR < 50% of as-is value for Rate/Term Refi
- Recourse:
  - All loans < \$2MM are Full Recourse to warm body guarantor</li>
  - All loans ≥ \$2MM are Non-Recourse with standard bad boy carveouts, completion guaranty & interest reserve replenishment quaranty as applicable
- Renovation budget: Required to hold back 100% of budget and any applicable deferred maintenance
  - Fixed rate available for loans < \$2MM</li>
     Loans ≥ \$2MM float based on SOFR

#### **RESERVES/ESCROWS**

- Interest/operating reserves: at closing, reserves are held back to fund deficits in operating expenses and debt service payments (if any), estimated based on in-place and underwritten proforma cashflows for the first 12 months
- Construction/renovation reserve: 100% of the renovation budget (including contingencies), 100% of any identified deferred maintenance in third party reports and 100% of any other project funds (such as tenant buyout expenses) are reserved at closing and released via subsequent draws

#### STATE RESTRICTIONS

All US, except MN, ND, SD, UT & VT

#### **LOAN GENERAL**

- Min/Max loan amount: \$500,000/\$5,000,000
- Min loan amount per unit: \$35,000
- Portfolios allowed with cross collateralization, release provisions at lender's discretion subject to minimum of 120% of allocated loan amount per property
- 5+ unit residential
- No vacation or seasonal rentals
- Properties without existing debt financed within 180 days of purchase are considered delayed purchase loans, and eligible for all terms applicable to purchase loans

#### PREPAYMENT PENALTIES

#### For all loans

- < 12 month initial term: 3 months of minimum interest</li>
- 12 month initial term: 9 months of minimum interest
- 18 month initial term: 12 months of minimum interest
- 24 month initial term: 18 months of minimum interest

#### THIRD PARTY REPORTS

- One full independent narrative commercial appraisal required from approved list of appraisers
- USPAP/FIRREA compliant interior/exterior appraisals with as-is and as-stabilized value
- Appraisals dated within 120 days of closing date are required. Appraisals dated between 120 and 180 days may be acceptable at lender discretion with a recertification of value
- Environmental Database Survey or HRDR for loans < \$3MM</li>
- Phase I Environmental Report are required for all loans ≥ \$3MM
- Property Condition Report (PCR) & Construction Budget Review are required for all loans ≥ \$3MM, and at underwriter's discretion for loans < \$3MM depending on project specifics. PCRs are required for vacant or damaged buildings
- All third party reports need to be addressed and assigned to lender per guidelines

#### BORROWER/GUARANTOR REQUIREMENTS

#### **CREDIT & BACKGROUND**

- New borrower: Tri-Merge Credit Report no older than 90 days
- Existing borrower with 0x30x12 payment history:
   Tri-Merge Credit Report no older than 120 days

680 minimum qualifying FICO determined as:

- Mid score if 3 scores are available
- Low score if 2 scores are available
- For multiple guarantors, lowest score calculated as above is used
- Bankruptcy discharge date must be no less than 3 years prior to closing date
- Foreclosure/deed-in-lieu/short sale date must be no less than 3 years prior to closing date

- LIQU
- 15% of loan amount
   Two most recent consecutive months of bank statements or investment account statements required
- Liquid reserves must be seasoned for a minimum of 3 months for purchase transactions
- The cumulative amount including all guarantors is considered for loans with multiple guarantors
- IRAs/401Ks and other restricted assets are considered with a 50% haircut to market value
- 50% of cashout amount may be used to satisfy reserve requirement
- No first time borrowers, need prior multifamily property ownership experience
- Self-managed properties may be allowed for loans ≤ \$5MM, at lender discretion
- Third party property manager required for loans > \$5MM
- Full Recourse with warm body guaranty from all members with ≥ 20% ownership OR Non-Recourse with pledge of
  equity of borrowing entity and customary bad-boy carveouts
- LLCs and US corporations only



## Stabilized Bridge Program

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	SEASONED REFINANCE	PURCHASE	NON-SEASONED REFINANCE
Description	Borrower purchased property > 12mo ago and may, or may not, have completed renovations.  Property is rent ready and does not have deferred maintenance/CapEx requirements	The borrower is purchasing a rental property that does not need any rehab. Borrower does not want to be locked into a long term loan.	Borrower purchased property ≤ 12mo ago and may, or may not, have completed renovations.  Property is rent ready and does not have deferred maintenance/CapEx requirements
Loan Amount	Min: \$75,000 / Max: \$1MM Max for SFR, \$2MM Max for 2-4 Unit	Min: \$75,000 / Max: \$1MM Max for SFR, \$2MM Max for 2-4 Unit	Min: \$75,000 / Max: \$1MM Max for SFR, \$2MM Max for 2-4 Unit
Term Length	12 months, up to 18 at lender discretion	12 months, up to 18 at lender discretion	12 months, up to 18 at lender discretion
Property Types	Single Family/2-4 Unit/Townhomes/PUD/ Warrantable Condos	Single Family/2-4 Unit/Townhomes/PUD/ Warrantable Condos	Single Family/2-4 Unit/Townhomes/PUD/ Warrantable Condos
Max LTC	N/A	Subject to LTV Limits:  85% if qualifying FICO ≥ 720  80% if qualifying FICO 700 - 719  70% if qualifying FICO 660 - 699	Subject to LTV Limits: 85% +100% of completed renovations if qualifying FICO ≥ 720 80% +100% of completed renovations if qualifying FICO 700 - 719 70% +100% of completed renovations if qualifying FICO 660 - 699
Max LTV	Rate/Term Refinance: 70% if qualifying FICO ≥ 700 65% if qualifying FICO 680 - 699 60% if qualifying FICO 660 - 679  Cash Out: 70% if qualifying FICO ≥ 720 65% if qualifying FICO 700 - 719 60% if qualifying FICO 680 - 699 60% if qualifying FICO 680 - 679	Subject to LTC Limits: 70% if qualifying FICO ≥ 700 65% if qualifying FICO 680 - 699 60% if qualifying FICO 660 - 679	Subject to LTC Limits: 70% if qualifying FICO ≥ 700 65% if qualifying FICO 680 - 699 60% if qualifying FICO 660 - 679
LTC Proof	N/A	N/A	Sunk cost added to appraisal
Cash Out Allowed	Yes	N/A	Follow LTC guidelines
Underwritten Rents	In place DSCR: Lower of in place lease or 90% of market rent if vacant at time of closing  Exit DSCR: Lower of in place lease or 100% of market rent if vacant at time of closing	In place DSCR: Lower of in place lease or 90% of market rent if vacant at time of closing  Exit DSCR: Lower of in place lease or 100% of market rent if vacant at time of closing	In place DSCR: Lower of in place lease or 90% of market rent if vacant at time of closing  Exit DSCR: Lower of in place lease or 100% of market rent if vacant at time of closing
Minimum DSCR	Minimum in place DSCR of 1.00 based on IO bridge loan payment.  Minimum exit DSCR of 1.20 based on 30yr FRM and current Roc rate + 50 bp	Minimum in place DSCR of 1.00 based on IO bridge loan payment.  Minimum exit DSCR of 1.20 based on 30yr FRM and current Roc rate + 50 bp	Minimum in place DSCR of 1.00 based on IO bridge loan payment.  Minimum exit DSCR of 1.20 based on 30yr FRM and current Roc rate + 50 bp
Eligible Borrowers	US Citizens US Legal Permanent Residents (Green Card Holders) Non-US Residents/Foreigners, subject to - Valid Passport Valid US Visa (If not subject to Visa Waiver Program)	US Citizens US Legal Permanent Residents (Green Card Holders) Non-US Residents/Foreigners, subject to Valid Passport Valid US Visa (If not subject to Visa Waiver Program)	US Citizens US Legal Permanent Residents (Green Card Holders) Non-US Residents/Foreigners, subject to Valid Passport Valid US Visa (If not Subject to Visa Waiver Program)
Recourse/Guaranty Structure	Personal guarantee	Personal guarantee	Personal guarantee



## Stabilized Bridge Program

	SEASONED REFINANCE	PURCHASE	NON-SEASONED REFINANCE
Minimum Guarantor FICO	<ul> <li>Tri-Merge Credit Report no older than 365 days</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Tri-Merge Credit Report no older than 365 days</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Tri-Merge Credit Report no older than 365 days</li> </ul>
	660 Minimum Qualifying FICO determined as:  Mid score if 3 scores are available	660 Minimum Qualifying FICO determined as:  Mid score if 3 scores are available	660 Minimum Qualifying FICO determined as:  • Mid score if 3 scores are available
	Low score if 2 scores are available     For multiple guarantors, highest score calculated as above is used	<ul> <li>Low score if 2 scores are available</li> <li>For multiple guarantors, highest score calculated as above is used</li> </ul>	Low score if 2 scores are available     For multiple guarantors, highest score     calculated as above is used
	Bankruptcy discharge date must 4 years seasoned	Bankruptcy discharge date must 4 years seasoned	Bankruptcy discharge date must 4 years seasoned
	Foreclosure - 4 years from completion date	Foreclosure - 4 years from completion date     *Lower FICO scores allowed on a case by case     basis	Foreclosure - 4 years from completion date
Guarantor Credit History	Tri-Merge Credit Report no older than 365 days Borrower and principals are free of material liens & judgements > \$10,000 and within the past 7 years. Letter of explanation ("LOE") required otherwise	Tri-Merge Credit Report no older than 365 days Borrower and principals are free of material liens & judgements > \$10,000 and within the past 7 years. Letter of explanation ("LOE") required otherwise	Tri-Merge Credit Report no older than 365 days Borrower and principals are free of material liens & judgements > \$10,000 and within the past 7 years. Letter of explanation ("LOE") required otherwise
Guarantor Background Requirements	Felonies not permitted	Felonies not permitted	Felonies not permitted
Guarantor(s) Minimum Net Worth Requirement	Minimum net worth of 10% of the loan amount	Minimum net worth of 10% of the loan amount	Minimum net worth of 10% of the loan amount
Guarantor(s) Experience Requirement	Previous real estate experience required. Guarantors with no experience permitted on a case by case basis	Previous real estate experience required. Guarantors with no experience permitted on a case by case basis	Previous real estate experience required. Guarantors with no experience permitted on a case by case basis
Third Party Reports	Appraisal dated within 180 days of closing	Appraisal dated within 180 days of closing	Appraisal dated within 180 days of closing
Loan Collateral	First Priority Mortgage/Deed of Trust for each property	First Priority Mortgage/Deed of Trust for each property	First Priority Mortgage/Deed of Trust for each property
Reserves/Escrows	Interest/Operating Reserves: minimum 1 month IR escrowed at closing. No reserves permitted on a case by case basis	Interest/Operating Reserves: minimum 1 month IR escrowed at closing. No reserves permitted on a case by case basis	<ul> <li>Interest/Operating Reserves: minimum 1 month IR escrowed at closing. No reserves permitted on a case by case basis</li> </ul>
Insurance	Insurance carrier must be rated no less than     A-VIII by A.M. Best or A by Demotech	Insurance carrier must be rated no less than     A-VIII by A.M. Best or A by Demotech	Insurance carrier must be rated no less than     A-VIII by A.M. Best or A by Demotech
	Property Insurance - "Causes of Loss - Special Form" or "All Risk" Hazard Insurance     Lightlity insurance	<ul> <li>Property Insurance - "Causes of Loss - Special Form" or "All Risk" Hazard Insurance</li> <li>Liability insurance</li> </ul>	Property Insurance - "Causes of Loss - Special Form" or "All Risk" Hazard Insurance     Liability insurance
	<ul> <li>Liability insurance</li> <li>Flood/Earthquake/Windstorm insurance applicable per guidelines</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Flood/Earthquake/Windstorm insurance applicable per guidelines</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Flood/Earthquake/Windstorm insurance applicable per guidelines</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Lender must be included as additional Mortgagee/Loss Payee/Additional insured per guidelines</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Lender must be included as additional Mortgagee/Loss Payee/Additional insured per guidelines</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Lender must be included as additional Mortgagee/Loss Payee/Additional insured per guidelines</li> </ul>
Legal Opinions/Survey	■ Local Law Opinion from Qualified Attorney for all Loans ≥ \$500,000 in NY/NJ, ≥ \$2MM in CA/HI, ≥ \$1MM in all other states	■ Local Law Opinion from Qualified Attorney for all Loans ≥ \$500,000 in NY/NJ, ≥ \$2MM in CA/HI, ≥ \$1MM in all other states	■ Local Law Opinion from Qualified Attorney for all Loans ≥ \$500,000 in NY/NJ, ≥ \$2MM in CA/HI, ≥ \$1MM in all other states
	Survey required for all properties with loan amount ≥ \$250,000 unless approved Title Company removes survey exception	<ul> <li>Survey required for all properties with loan amount ≥ \$250,000 unless approved Title Company removes survey exception</li> </ul>	■ Survey required for all properties with loan amount ≥ \$250,000 unless approved Title Company removes survey exception



## Single Property Rentals

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MAXIMUM LTVs				
FICO	PURCH/RT REFI	CASHOUT		
≥ 740	80%	75%		
720 - 739	75%	75%		
700 - 719	75%	70%		
680 - 699	70%	65%		
660-679	65%	60%		

#### MAXIMUM LTC FOR C/O REFI LOANS

#### Subject to LTV limits:

- 80% if property purchased < 3 months
- Additional 5% haircut on max LTV if property purchased between 3 and 6 months (for borrowers with < 5 rental properties owned in the last 24 months)

#### PREPAYMENT PENALTIES

- 1 year: 3%, 0%, 0%
- 1 year: 1%, 0%, 0%
- 3 years: 3%, 2%, 1%, 0%
- 4 years: 4%, 3%, 2%, 1%,0%
- 5 years: 5%, 4%, 3%, 2%, 1%, 0%

#### STATE RESTRICTIONS

All US, except MN, ND, SD, UT & VT

#### OTHER LTC/LTV LIMITS

- U.S. non-permanent residents/foreign nationals: Max 65% LTV
- For purchase loans, the lowest of
  - 1. Purchase price
  - 2. Appraised value and
  - 3. ARR/CDA value is used to calculate LTV

#### LOAN GENERAL

- Min loan amount: \$75,000
- Max loan amount: \$1,000,000 (1 unit) and \$2,000,000 (2-4 unit)
- 1-4 unit properties/PUDs/warrantable condos/ townhomes
- No vacation or seasonal rentals
- Properties without existing debt financed within 180 days of purchase are considered delayed purchase loans, and eligible for all terms applicable to purchase loans

#### LOAN PRODUCTS/AMORTIZATION

- 5/6, 7/6 or 10/6 ARM (Adjustable Rate Mortgage) or 30-year FRM (Fixed Rate Mortgage)
- Maximum IO periods for ARMs: initial fixed rate period (5, 7 or 10 years)
- 30-year FRM loans are offered as fully amortizing or 10-year IO/20-year fully amortizing options
- 30- year amortization term
- 5-year interest only period + 25-year amortization term
- 7-year interest only period + 23-year amortization term
- 10-year interest only period + 20-year amortization term

#### RESERVES/ESCROWS

#### At Closing:

- First 3 months of PITI, not including stub interest for closing month
- Pro-rata property taxes for next tax due date, such that tax due is fully funded 30 days in advance of due date

LIQUIDITY

Non-permanent residents & foreign nationals:

Cashout amounts from subject loan may be used to

Liquid reserves must be seasoned for a minimum of

#### Ongoing monthly:

- Real estate taxes: ½2<sup>th</sup> annual taxes due
- Insurance: 1/12<sup>th</sup> annual insurance costs

Loan amount ≤ \$1,000,000: 6 months of PITIA

■ Loan amount > \$1,000,000: 9 months of PITIA

Minimum 12 months of PITIA

satisfy reserve requirements

3 months for purchase transactions

• The cumulative amount including all guarantors is

considered for loans with multiple guarantors

### DEBT SERVICE COVERAGE RATIO (DSCR)

- Calculation: Monthly in-place gross rental income divided by monthly PITIA
- Gross rental income: the lower of
  - Actual monthly rent in the lease agreement
  - Market monthly rent in the appraisal
  - 10% haircut of market monthly rent for unleased properties
- PITIA: total monthly payments of
  - Monthly mortgage principal and interest payment at qualifying rate
  - Monthly property tax payment
  - Monthly home insurance payment
  - Monthly HOA payment or property management fee
- Minimum In-Place DSCR of 1.1x is required, based on initial payment amount at close. The loan is subject to a 5% reduction to the max allowable LTV based on the borrower's FICO for DSCRs between 1.10x -1.19x
- Leased properties are defined as those with:
  - A currently active lease with a minimum initial term of 12 months, between unrelated parties
  - Month-to-month lease with evidence of a prior active lease
- A lease with a start date within 30 days of closing
- date and proof of receipt of security deposit

   Unleased properties are defined as those with:
  - No current tenant/vacant
  - Month-to-month lease with no evidence of prior active lease
  - Unleased properties are only allowed for purchase loans

#### THIRD PARTY REPORTS

- Loan amount ≤ \$1,500,000
  - One full independent appraisal + Appraisal Risk Review (ARR) or Collateral Desktop Analysis (CDA) required
  - If Appraisal-ARR/CDA variance exceeds 10%, second full independent appraisal required
  - Lower of two appraised values to be used
- Loan amount > \$1,500,000:
  - Two full independent appraisals
  - Lower of two appraised values to be used in LTV calculations
- Appraisals dated within 180 days of closing date are required

#### **BORROWER/GUARANTOR REQUIREMENTS**

#### **CREDIT & BACKGROUND**

- New borrower: Tri-Merge Credit Report no older than 90 days
- Existing borrower with 0x30x12 payment history:
   Tri-Merge Credit Report no older than 120 days

#### 660 minimum qualifying FICO determined as:

- Mid score if 3 scores are available
- Low score if 2 scores are available
- For multiple guarantors, lowest score calculated as above is used
- Bankruptcy discharge date must be no less than 3 years prior to closing date
- Foreclosure/deed-in-lieu/short sale date must be no less than 3 years prior to closing date
- First time borrowers may be allowed at lender discretion
- Full Recourse with warm body guaranty from all members with ≥ 20% ownership
- LLCs and US corporations only



## **Rental Portfolios**

MAXIMUM LTVs				
FICO	PURCH/RT REFI	CASHOUT		
> 740	< \$3MM: 80% > \$3MM: 75%	< \$3MM: 75% > \$3MM: 75%		
720 - 739	≤ \$3MM: 75% > \$3MM: 75%	≤ \$3MM: 75% > \$3MM: 70%		
700 - 719	≤ \$3MM: 75% > \$3MM: 75%	≤ \$3MM: 70% > \$3MM: 70%		
680 - 699	≤ \$3MM: 75% > \$3MM: 70%	≤ \$3MM: 70% > \$3MM: 65%		
660 - 679	≤ \$2MM AND ≤ 10 properties only: 70%	≤ \$2MM AND ≤ 10 properties only: 65%		
IIS non-nermanent residents/foreign nationals: 65%				

U.S. non-permanent residents/foreign nationals: 65%

#### PREPAYMENT PENALTIES

For loans < \$3MM

- 1 year penalty with 1%, 0%, 0% stepdown structure (UPB ≤ \$2MM AND ≥ 10 properties only)
- 1 year penalty with 3%, 0%, 0% stepdown structure (UPB ≤ \$2MM AND ≥ 10 properties only)
- 3 years penalty with 3%, 2%, 1% stepdown structure
- 5 years penalty with 5%, 4%, 3%, 2%, 1% stepdown structure
- Yield maintenance (YM) with 6 month open prepay window at end of YM period
  - 5 year loan term: 5 year YM period
  - 10 year loan term: 10 year YM period
  - 30 year loan term: 5 year YM period for 5/6 ARMs and 10 year YM period for 10/6 ARMs

For loans ≥ \$3MM

- 5 years penalty with 5%, 4%, 3%, 2%, 1% stepdown structure (5/10/30 year loan term)
- Yield maintenance (YM) with 6 month open prepay window at end of YM period
  - 5 year loan term: 5 year YM period
  - 10 year loan term: 10 year YM period
  - 30 year loan term: 5 year YM period for 5/6 ARMs and 10 year YM period for 10/6 ARMs

#### I OAN PRODUCTS/AMORTIZATION

- 5/6 & 7/6 ARM (Adjustable Rate Mortgage): 10 & 30-year term loans
- 10/6 ARM; 30-year term loans
- 5-year FRM (Fixed Rate Mortgage); 5-year term loans
- 10-year FRM; 10-year term loans
- 30-year FRM: 30-year term loans & loan amount ≤ \$5MM
- Maximum IO periods
  - ARMs: initial fixed rate period (5, 7 or 10 years)
  - 5/10-year FRM: 5 years
  - 30-year FRM: 10 years

#### THIRD PARTY REPORTS

- Loan amount ≤ \$1,500,000:
  - One full independent appraisal required
  - Market rent estimate included in appraisal
  - Appraisal Risk Review (ARR) or Collateral Desktop Analysis (CDA) required
  - If Appraisal-ARR/CDA variance exceeds 10%, second full Independent appraisal required
- Lower of two appraised values to be used in LTV calculations
- Loan amount > \$1,500,000:
  - Two full independent appraisals required
  - Market rent estimate included in appraisal
  - Lower of two appraised values to be used in LTV calculations
- USPAP/FIRREA compliant interior/exterior Appraisals with As-is value
- Appraisals must be dated within 120 days of closing date, or within 180 days with recertification of value
- All third party reports need to be addressed and assigned to lender per guidelines
- For purchase loans, the lowest of
- Purchase price
   Appraised value
- 2. Appraised value and
- 3. ARR/CDA value is used to calculate LTV

#### STATE RESTRICTIONS

All US, except MN, ND, SD, UT & VT

#### LOAN GENERAL

- Min loan amount:
  - \$75,000 per property for portfolios < \$500,000
  - □ \$50,000 per property for portfolios ≥ \$500,000
- Max loan amount: \$50MM+, subject to \$1MM (1-unit) and \$2MM (2-4 units) individual property limits
- 1-4 unit properties/PUDs/warrantable condos/ townhomes/5-8 unit MF/eligible mixed use (> 50% of SF must be residential)
- No vacation or seasonal rentals
- Properties without existing debt financed within 180 days of purchase are considered delayed purchase loans, and eligible for all terms applicable to purchase loans

#### DEBT SERVICE COVERAGE RATIC (DSCR)

For loans with ≤ \$2MM AND ≤ 10 properties

- Calculation: Monthly in-place gross rental income divided by monthly PITIA
- PITIA: total monthly payments of
- Monthly mortgage principal and interest payment at qualifying rate
- Monthly property tax payment
- Monthly home insurance payment
- Monthly HOA payment or property management fee
- Minimum In-Place DSCR of 1.1x is required, based on initial payment amount at close. Loans with DSCRs between 1.10x - 1.19x must be 30-year fully amortizing loans and are subject to a 5% reduction to the max allowable LTV based on the borrower's FICO.

For all other loans:

- Calculation: In-Place Net Cash Flow (NCF) divided by mortgage payment, after accounting for all property operating revenues, expenses and capital expenditure reserves, as reasonably determined by lender
- Gross Rental Income: the lower of
  - Actual monthly rent in the lease agreement
  - Market monthly rent in the appraisal
  - 10% haircut of market monthly rent for unleased properties
- Mortgage payment: initial payment amount at close
- Minimum NCF DSCR of 1.20x

#### ORROWER/GUARANTOR REOUIREMENT

#### **CREDIT & BACKGROUND**

- New borrower: Tri-Merge credit report no older than
   On days.
- Existing borrower with 0x30x12 payment history:
   Tri-Merge credit report no older than 120 days

For loans with  $\leq$  \$2MM AND  $\leq$  10 properties: 660 minimum qualifying FICO. For all other loans: 680 minimum qualifying FICO Qualifying FICO determined as:

- Mid score if 3 scores are available
- Low score if 2 scores are available
- For multiple guarantors, lowest score calculated as above is used
- Bankruptcy discharge date must be no less than 3 years prior to closing date
- Foreclosure/deed-in-lieu/short sale date must be no less than 3 years prior to closing date

#### LIQUIDITY

- Lower of 10% of loan balance and 9 months of PITIA (12 months for Foreign Nationals)
- Two most recent consecutive months of bank
- statements or investment account statements required
   Up to 50% of the cashout amounts from subject loan
- may be used to satisfy reserve requirements

   Liquid reserves must be seasoned for a minimum of 3 months for purchase transactions
- The cumulative amount including all guarantors is considered for loans with multiple guarantors
- IRAs/401Ks and other restricted assets are considered with a 50% haircut to market value

#### RESERVES/ESCROWS

#### At closing:

- First 3 months of PITI, not including Stub Interest for closing month
- Pro-rata property taxes for next tax due date, such that tax due is fully funded 30 days in advance of due date Ongoing monthly:
- Real estate taxes: 1/12<sup>th</sup> annual taxes due
- Insurance: ½½<sup>th</sup> annual insurance costs
- Capital expenditures: ½<sup>th</sup> annual capital expenditures budget, as reasonably determined by lender

#### MAXIMUM LTC FOR C/O REFI LOANS

#### Subject to LTV limits:

- 80% if property purchased < 6 months
- Additional 5% haircut on Max LTV if property purchased between 3 and 6 months (for borrowers with < 5 rental properties owned in the last 24 months)</li>

- No first time borrowers, need prior rental property ownership experience
- Self-managed properties may be allowed for loans ≤ \$3MM, at lender discretion
- Third party property manager required for loans > \$5MM
- Non Recourse with pledge of equity of borrowing entity and customary bad-boy carveouts
- LLCs and US corporations only



## **Multifamily Term**

MAXIMUM LTVs				
FICO	PURCH/RT REFI	CASHOUT		
≥ 740	≤ \$3MM: 75% > \$3MM: 75%	≤ \$3MM: 75% > \$3MM: 70%		
720 - 739	≤ \$3MM: 75% > \$3MM: 75%	≤ \$3MM: 75% > \$3MM: 70%		
700 - 719	≤ \$3MM: 75% > \$3MM: 75%	≤ \$3MM: 70% > \$3MM: 70%		
680 - 699	≤ \$3MM: 75% > \$3MM: 70%	≤ \$3MM: 70% > \$3MM: 65%		

U.S. non-permanent residents/foreign nationals: 65%

#### PREPAYMENT PENALTIES

#### For all loans:

- 5-year loan term:
  - Yield maintenance with 6 month open prepay window at end of loan term
  - 5 years penalty with 5%, 4%, 3%, 2%, 1% stepdown structure
- 10-year loan term:
  - Yield maintenance with 6 month open prepay window at end of loan term
  - 5 years penalty with 5%, 4%, 3%, 2%, 1% stepdown structure
- 30-year loan term:
  - 5 years penalty with 5%, 4%, 3%, 2%, 1% stepdown structure

Additional options for loans  $\leq$  \$3MM only:

 3 years penalty with 3%, 2%, 1% stepdown structure

#### LOAN GENERAL

- Min/Max loan amount: \$250,000/\$3,000,000
- Up to 5 properties per loan
- 5-8 unit residential
- No vacation or seasonal rentals
- Properties without existing debt financed within 180 days of purchase are considered delayed purchase loans, and eligible for all terms applicable to purchase loans

#### LOAN PRODUCTS/AMORTIZATION

- 5/6, 7/6 and 10/6 ARMs (Adjustable Rate Mortgages): 30-year term loans, with or without partial IOs
- 30-year FRM (Fixed Rate Mortgage):
   30-year term loans & loan amount ≤ \$2MM
- 30-year FRM: 30-year amortization
- 5/6 ARM IO: 5-year interest only period + 25-year amortization
- 7/6 ARM IO: 7-year interest only period + 23year amortization
- 10/6 ARM IO: 10-year interest only period + 20-year amortization

#### MAXIMUM LTC FOR C/O REFI LOANS

- Subject to LTV limits:
  - 80% if property purchased < 6 months</li>
  - Additional 5% haircut on Max LTV if property purchased between 3 and 6 months (for borrowers with < 5 rental properties owned in the last 24 months)

#### STATE RESTRICTIONS

All US, except MN, ND, SD, UT & VT

## DEBT SERVICE COVERAGE RATIO (DSCR)

- Calculation: In-Place Net Cash Flow (NCF) divided by mortgage payment, after accounting for all property operating revenues, expenses and capital expenditure reserves, as reasonably determined by lender
- Gross Rental Income: the lower of
  - Actual monthly rent in the lease agreement
  - Market monthly rent in the appraisal
  - 10% haircut of market monthly rent for unleased properties
- Mortgage payment: Initial payment amount at close
- Minimum NCF DSCR of:
- Top or standard market: 1.20x
- Small market 1.30x
- Very small market: 1.40x

#### **RESERVES/ESCROWS**

#### At closina:

- First 3 months of PITI, not including stub interest for closing month
- Pro-rata property taxes for next tax due date, such that tax due is fully funded 30 days in advance of due date

#### Ongoing monthly:

- Real estate taxes: 1/12<sup>th</sup> annual taxes due
- Insurance: ½2<sup>th</sup> annual insurance costs
- Capital expenditures: ½2<sup>th</sup> annual capital expenditures budget, as reasonably determined by lender

#### THIRD PARTY REPORTS

- One full independent Narrative Commercial Appraisal required
- USPAP/FIRREA compliant interior/exterior appraisals with as-is value
- Appraisals dated within 120 days of closing date are required. Appraisals dated between 120 and 180 days are acceptable with a recertification of value
- Environmental Database Survey if loan amount < \$3MM</li>
- Phase I Environmental Report if loan amount ≥ \$3MM
- All third party reports need to be addressed and assigned to lender per guidelines

#### BORROWER/GUARANTOR REQUIREMENTS

#### **CREDIT & BACKGROUND**

- New borrower: Tri-Merge Credit Report no older than 90 days
- Existing borrower with 0x30x12 payment History: Tri-Merge Credit Report no older than 120 days

#### 680 minimum qualifying FICO determined as:

- Mid score if 3 scores are available
- Low score if 2 scores are available
- For multiple guarantors, lowest score calculated as above is used
- Bankruptcy discharge date must be no less than 3 years prior to closing date
- Foreclosure/deed-in-lieu/short sale date must be no less than 3 years prior to closing date

#### LIQUIDITY

- Lower of 10% of loan balance and 9 months of PITIA (12 months for Foreign Nationals)
- Two most recent consecutive months of bank statements or investment account statements required
- Up to 50% of the cashout amounts from subject loan may be used to satisfy reserve requirements
- Liquid reserves must be seasoned for a minimum of 3 months for purchase transactions
- The cumulative amount including all guarantors is considered for loans with multiple guarantors
- IRAs/401Ks and other restricted assets are considered with a 50% haircut to market value
- No first time borrowers, need prior multifamily property ownership experience
- Self-managed properties may be allowed for loans ≤ \$5MM, at lender discretion
- Third party property manager required for loans > \$5MM
- Full Recourse with warm body guaranty from all members with ≥ 20% ownership OR Non-Recourse with pledge of equity of borrowing entity and customary bad-boy carveouts
- LLCs and US corporations only



At this time, we are unable to lend in Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota, Utah, and Vermont.

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